



## MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS 2012-2022

### (a) Real Gross Domestic Product (% change)

	2012-16	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	Winter 2021 forecast						
<b>Belgium</b>	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	-6.2	3.9	3.1
<b>Germany</b>	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.6	-5.0	3.2	3.1
<b>Estonia</b>	2.5	5.5	4.4	5.0	-2.9	2.6	3.8
<b>Ireland</b>	7.4	9.1	8.5	5.6	3.0	3.4	3.5
<b>Greece</b>	-2.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	-10.0	3.5	5.0
<b>Spain</b>	0.8	3.0	2.4	2.0	-11.0	5.6	5.3
<b>France</b>	0.8	2.3	1.8	1.5	-8.3	5.5	4.4
<b>Italy</b>	-0.6	1.7	0.9	0.3	-8.8	3.4	3.5
<b>Cyprus</b>	-0.4	5.2	5.2	3.1	-5.8	3.2	3.1
<b>Latvia</b>	2.8	3.3	4.0	2.1	-3.5	3.5	3.1
<b>Lithuania</b>	3.1	4.3	3.9	4.3	-0.9	2.2	3.1
<b>Luxembourg</b>	3.3	1.8	3.1	2.3	-3.1	3.2	4.3
<b>Malta</b>	6.2	8.0	4.8	5.3	-9.0	4.5	5.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.9	2.9	2.4	1.7	-4.1	1.8	3.0
<b>Austria</b>	0.9	2.4	2.6	1.4	-7.4	2.0	5.1
<b>Portugal</b>	-0.1	3.5	2.8	2.2	-7.6	4.1	4.3
<b>Slovenia</b>	0.9	4.8	4.4	3.2	-6.2	4.7	5.2
<b>Slovakia</b>	2.4	3.0	3.8	2.3	-5.9	4.0	5.4
<b>Finland</b>	0.1	3.2	1.3	1.1	-3.1	2.8	2.0
<b>Euro area</b>	0.8	2.6	1.9	1.3	-6.8	3.8	3.8
<b>Bulgaria</b>	2.1	3.5	3.1	3.7	-4.9	2.7	4.9
<b>Czechia</b>	1.9	5.2	3.2	2.3	-5.7	3.2	5.0
<b>Denmark</b>	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.8	-3.5	2.9	3.6
<b>Croatia</b>	0.5	3.4	2.8	2.9	-8.9	5.3	4.6
<b>Hungary</b>	2.1	4.3	5.4	4.6	-5.3	4.0	5.0
<b>Poland</b>	2.6	4.8	5.4	4.5	-2.8	3.1	5.1
<b>Romania</b>	3.4	7.3	4.5	4.1	-5.0	3.8	4.0
<b>Sweden</b>	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.3	-2.9	2.7	4.0
<b>EU</b>	1.0	2.8	2.1	1.6	-6.3	3.7	3.9

**(b) Harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP), (% change)**

	5-year average	Winter 2021 forecast				
		2012-16	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Belgium</b>	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.4	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Germany</b>	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.4	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	1.8	3.7	3.4	2.3	-0.6	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	-0.5	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Greece</b>	-0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	-1.3	<b>-0.1</b>
<b>Spain</b>	0.6	2.0	1.7	0.8	-0.3	<b>0.8</b>
<b>France</b>	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.5	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Italy</b>	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.6	-0.1	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	-1.1	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	0.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	0.1	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.9	3.7	2.5	2.2	1.1	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	1.1	2.1	2.0	1.6	0.0	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Malta</b>	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.8	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.1	<b>1.4</b>
<b>Austria</b>	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.4	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	0.8	1.6	1.2	0.3	-0.1	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	-0.3	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	0.9	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.0	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Finland</b>	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Euro area</b>	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.3	<b>1.4</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	-0.2	1.2	2.6	2.5	1.2	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Czechia</b>	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.6	3.3	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	<b>3.5</b>
<b>Poland</b>	0.7	1.6	1.2	2.1	3.7	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Romania</b>	1.3	1.1	4.1	3.9	2.3	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	0.7	<b>1.3</b>
<b>EU</b>	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.7	<b>1.5</b>